

**1** Write the words/phrases below under the correct headings.

### Animals

- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....

### Habitats

- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....

### Environment Issues

- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....

### Actions for Protection

- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....
- .....

- rainforest
- cheetah
- raise awareness
- air pollution
- polar bear
- national park
- lack of food
- dolphin
- protect
- Asian elephant
- deforestation
- donate
- desert
- global warming
- prevent
- grassland
- sea turtle
- flood
- take action
- ocean

**2** Write the names of the animals under the correct pictures.

- whale
- cheetah

- Asian elephant

- polar bear
- shark

- mountain gazelle

- sea turtle
- wild sheep

- chimpanzee
- tiger



### 3 Read the definitions (1–18). Match each definition with the correct word or phrase.

- |                              |                              |                            |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| • climate change             | • pet trade                  | • volunteers               |
| • illegal hunting            | • air / marine pollution     | • plastic bags             |
| • protect endangered animals | • reduce carbon emissions    | • donation                 |
| • wildlife conservation      | • save energy                | • environmental protection |
| • habitat loss               | • diseases                   | • fossil fuels             |
| • safe habitats              | • clean energy (wind, solar) | • species extinction       |

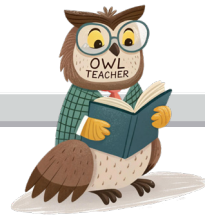
- ..... 1. Power comes from the sun or wind.
- ..... 2. Animals are bought and sold to be kept in homes.
- ..... 3. An animal or plant disappears from the Earth forever.
- ..... 4. The Earth becomes warmer, and weather patterns change.
- ..... 5. People help nature or animals without getting money.
- ..... 6. People keep animals safe so they do not disappear forever.
- ..... 7. People give money or help to support a good cause.
- ..... 8. Animals lose their homes because of cutting down trees.
- ..... 9. People try to produce less harmful gas.
- ..... 10. People kill animals even though it is against the law.
- ..... 11. Illnesses spread and harm people or animals.
- ..... 12. Light bags made of plastic pollute land and sea.
- ..... 13. Smoke makes the air dirty, and waste makes oceans dirty.
- ..... 14. People use less electricity, fuel, and power.
- ..... 15. Animals live in places where they are protected from danger.
- ..... 16. People try to keep nature clean and safe.
- ..... 17. People take care of animals and nature in natural places.
- ..... 18. Energy comes from coal, oil, or gas and causes pollution.

### 4 Now, write the words / phrases into the correct categories.

GOOD	BAD
<div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center;"> </div>	<div style="display: flex; flex-direction: column; align-items: center;"> </div>



## Grammar Focus

**Modal Verb “Should” – Advice, Recommendation, and Obligation**

We use “should” to give advice, make recommendations, and express expectation or obligation.

**+ Positive Subject + should + base verb**

- We should protect endangered animals. ■ People should reduce air and water pollution.

**– Negative Subject + should not (shouldn’t) + base verb**

- People shouldn’t hunt endangered animals. ■ Humans shouldn’t destroy natural habitats.

**? Yes / No Questions Should + subject + base verb?**

- Should we protect endangered animals? ■ Should people donate to wildlife organizations?

**5 Mark the sentences as T (True) or F (False).**

- ☐ 1. People should protect endangered animals and their habitats.
- ☐ 2. Humans should hunt animals that are at risk of extinction.
- ☐ 3. Governments should reduce air and water pollution.
- ☐ 4. We shouldn’t care about habitat loss.
- ☐ 5. People should donate money to wildlife protection organizations.
- ☐ 6. Factories should pollute oceans and rivers.
- ☐ 7. Volunteers should support endangered animals in shelters.
- ☐ 8. People shouldn’t destroy forests and jungles.

**6 Fill in the blanks with should or shouldn’t.**

1. People ..... protect endangered animals from illegal hunting.
2. Governments ..... create safe habitats for wildlife.
3. People ..... pollute oceans and rivers.
4. We ..... reduce air and water pollution to protect animals.
5. People ..... destroy forests and jungles.
6. Volunteers ..... support animal shelters and rescue centers.
7. Humans ..... hunt animals that are at risk of extinction.
8. We ..... protect natural habitats to help animals survive.



## Grammar Focus

**The Simple Past Tense – Verb “To be” (was / were – there was / there were)**

We use the Simple Past Tense with the verb “**to be**” to ask for and give information about a specific time in the past.

**+ Positive was / were - there was / there were**

- The population of leopards was higher in the past.
- Their living conditions were safer 50 years ago.
- There was more wildlife in natural habitats in the past.
- There were cleaner oceans and forests long ago.

**– Negative was not / were not - There wasn't / There weren't**

- The habitats weren't polluted in the past. ■ Wildlife wasn't at risk as much as it is today.
- There wasn't habitat loss in the past. ■ There weren't water pollution problems before.

**? Yes / No Questions Was / Were + subject ... ?**

- Was the population of leopards higher in the past? ■ Was there less pollution 50 years ago?

**? Wh- Questions Wh-word + was / were ... ?**

- What was the main habitat of leopards in the past? ■ Where were the habitats of elephants?

**7 Complete the sentences with was / were / There was / There were.**

1. The population of many endangered species ..... higher in the past.
2. .... fewer pollution problems 50 years ago.
3. Air pollution ..... lower 50 years ago.
4. Marine animals ..... not at great risk in the past.
5. .... less habitat loss in ancient times.
6. .... cleaner air and water before industrialization.
7. The living conditions of wildlife ..... cleaner and safer.
8. .... many wild animals in rainforests and grasslands.
9. Many habitats ..... protected areas before.
10. .... more biodiversity in natural ecosystems in the past.

**8 Write Yes / No questions using was / were or was there / were there.**

1. (population / higher / past) → .....?
2. (habitats / cleaner / ancient times) → .....?
3. (there / more wildlife / forests) → .....?
4. (there / air pollution / past) → .....?